

1.

$$\vec{F}_{avg} = \frac{\vec{J}}{\Delta t} = \frac{m(v_f \cos \theta + m v_i)}{\Delta t} \hat{i} + m v_f \sin \theta \hat{j}$$

$$2: V_G = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{M} v \sin \theta\right)^2 + \left(V - \frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{M} v \cos \theta\right)^2}$$

$$\vec{J} = \frac{1}{2} m v (\sin \theta \hat{i} + \cos \theta \hat{j})$$

$$3. v_i = \frac{m v}{m+M} (\cos \theta + \sin \theta \cot \varphi)$$

$$4. \phi = \arctan \left( \frac{v_B \sin \theta}{3 v + v_A + v_B \cos \theta} \right)$$